

전치사 + 관계대명사 연습 20 — 정답과 해설

틀린 문제는 표시해 두고, 하루 이틀 뒤에 다시 풀어 보세요.

기준 — 전치사를 관계절 **끝으로 돌려보내** 원래 문장을 만들어 본다. 전치사는 **숙어**로 찾고, 숙어가 없으면 **의미**로 찾는다. 전치사 바로 뒤에는 **which·whom**만 쓴다.

A. 고르기 (1~8)

1. The city (in / on) which she lives is very old.
in — live in the city: 도시 ‘안에’ 산다.
2. The pen (with / by) which he signed the letter was a gift.
with — sign with a pen: 펜을 ‘가지고’ 서명했다.
3. This is the problem (about / for) which we talked yesterday.
about — talk about the problem: ~에 대해 이야기하다.
4. The friend (on / to) whom I can always depend lives in Busan.
on — depend on(~에 의지하다)이 숙어다.
5. The man (with whom / with who) she works is very friendly.
with whom — 전치사 바로 뒤에는 who를 쓸 수 없다.
6. This is the box (in which / in that) I keep my letters.
in which — 전치사 바로 뒤에는 that을 쓸 수 없다.
7. The bus (which / on which) I came to school was crowded.
on which — I came to school은 빈 곳이 없다 → I came to school on the bus.
8. The house (where / which) I was born in is now a café.
which — 전치사 in 뒤가 비었다. where를 쓰려면 in을 지운다.

B. 쓰기 (9~15)

9. This is the key _____ which I opened the door.
with — open the door with the key: 열쇠를 ‘가지고’ 열었다.
10. The topic _____ which he is interested is history.
in — be interested in이 숙어다.
11. She is the teacher _____ whom I learned English.
from — learn English from the teacher: 선생님‘에게서’ 배웠다.
12. The baby _____ whom she takes care is only six months old.
of — take care of가 숙어다.
13. The accident _____ which he was responsible happened last night.
for — be responsible for(~에 책임이 있다)가 숙어다.
14. The school _____ I went to was small.
which / that (생략도 가능) — 전치사 to가 뒤에 남아 있으므로 that도, 생략도 된다.

15. The people _____ whom we had dinner were very kind.

with — have dinner with the people: ~와 함께 저녁을 먹었다.

C. 어법 판단 (16~20)

16. This is the room in that we had the party.

X → in which — 전치사 바로 뒤에는 that을 쓸 수 없다. (that we had the party in은 가능)

17. The man to whom I spoke was polite.

O — speak to the man: 전치사 뒤에 whom을 썼다.

18. The friend with who I traveled is from Japan.

X → with whom — 전치사 바로 뒤에는 whom을 쓴다.

19. This is the song which I often listen to.

O — 전치사 to가 뒤에 남아 있으므로 which(that)를 쓸 수 있다.

20. This is the plan up which he gave.

X → which he gave up — give up은 한 덩어리다. up을 떼어 앞으로 보내지 않는다.