

영어 수동태의 주어 정리 내용을 확인할 수 있는 연습문제입니다.

1. 수동태 문장에서 주어가 되는 말의 특징은 무엇인가?
 - ① 행위를 하는 주체이다
 - ② 행위를 받는 대상이다
 - ③ 항상 사람이 주어가 된다
 - ④ 반드시 전치사가 포함된다

2. 다음 중 수동태의 주어가 될 수 없는 것은?
 - ① 직접목적어
 - ② 간접목적어
 - ③ 전치사의 목적어
 - ④ 주격보어

3. 다음 문장을 수동태로 바르게 바꾼 것은?

"He hit the dog."

 - ① He was hit the dog.
 - ② The dog was hit by him.
 - ③ The dog hit him.
 - ④ Hit was the dog by him.

4. "She gave him a present."를 수동태로 바르게 바꾼 것은?
 - ① He gave a present to her.
 - ② He was given a present by her.
 - ③ A present was him given by her.
 - ④ She was given him a present.

5. 다음 중 간접목적어가 수동태의 주어로 부적절한 문장은?
 - ① He was given a gift by her.
 - ② He was sent a letter by her.
 - ③ He was told a story by her.
 - ④ He was asked a question by her.



6. 다음 문장의 수동태 전환이 바른 것은?
"She smiled at me."
① I smiled at by her.
② I was smiled by her.
③ I was smiled at by her.
④ She was smiled at me.
7. 목적절이 주어가 된 수동태 문장의 특징은?
① 일반적으로 회화체에 자주 쓰인다
② 매우 자연스럽게 자주 사용된다
③ 문어체에 적합하며 다소 딱딱하다
④ 반드시 주어를 생략한다
8. "We all know that he is innocent."를 수동태로 바르게 바꾼 것은?
① He is innocent known by us.
② That he is innocent is known by us all.
③ All is known by us he is innocent.
④ It known he is innocent by us.
9. 수동태 문장에서 주어가 '행위를 받는 대상'이 된다는 것을 보여주는 예문은?
① I love you.
② You are loved by me.
③ He loves her.
④ They play soccer.
10. "She sent him a letter."를 수동태로 바꿀 때 자연스럽게 않은 표현은?
① A letter was sent to him by her.
② He was sent a letter by her.
③ A letter was sent by her.
④ He was given a letter by her.



11. "I was smiled by her." 문장의 오류를 설명한 것으로 옳은 것은?

- ① 주어가 잘못되었다.
- ② 동사의 시제가 잘못되었다.
- ③ 전치사 at 이 빠졌다.
- ④ 능동태로 써야 한다.

12. 직접목적어가 수동태의 주어가 된 올바른 예문은?

- ① He was given a gift by her.
- ② I was smiled at by her.
- ③ The dog was hit by him.
- ④ He was sent a letter by her.

13. "You are loved by me." 문장의 능동태 형태는?

- ① You love me.
- ② I am loved by you.
- ③ I love you.
- ④ You are loving me.

14. 다음 중 간접목적어가 수동태의 주어가 될 수 있는 대표적 동사는?

- ① send
- ② give
- ③ smile
- ④ know

15. "The dog was hit by him."의 능동태 문장에서 'the dog'의 역할은?

- ① 간접목적어
- ② 직접목적어
- ③ 전치사의 목적어
- ④ 주어



16. 전치사의 목적어가 수동태의 주어가 되는 문장에서 반드시 유지해야 하는 것은?

- ① 전치사
- ② 동사의 과거형
- ③ 주격 대명사
- ④ 목적격 대명사

17. 다음 중 수동태로 전환할 때 문장이 자연스럽지 않은 것은?

- ① She gave him advice. → He was given advice by her.
- ② She sent him a package. → He was sent a package by her.
- ③ She told him a joke. → He was told a joke by her.
- ④ She smiled at him. → He was smiled at by her.

18. 다음 문장의 수동태 전환이 바르게 된 것은?

"They built a house."

- ① They was built by a house.
- ② A house was built by them.
- ③ A house built was by them.
- ④ Built a house was by them.

19. "He was promoted by his boss."에서 'He'가 의미하는 것은?

- ① 행위를 하는 주체
- ② 동작을 받는 대상
- ③ 행위의 주체자
- ④ 문장의 목적어

20. 다음 중 목적절이 수동태 주어로 쓰인 적절한 문장은?

- ① We know that he is guilty.
- ② That he is guilty is known by everyone.
- ③ Everyone is known he is guilty.
- ④ He is guilty known by everyone.



수고 하셨습니다!